



2008 ODA Information

	ODA Figures (2008 US millions) Figures below exclude debt relief	ODA to SSA, 2004 – 2008 (2008 US millions)	Notes
TOTAL DAC	<p>2008 Global ODA:111,072 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.28% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:11,969 % increase 2007-2008: 12.1% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:23,017</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:36,661 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.09% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:3,717 % increase 2007-2008:11% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:9,434</p>	<p>US\$ million Total DAC countries' ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p>	ODA to SSA was \$36.661 bn, an increase of 11% over 2007
G7	<p>2008 Global ODA: 73,837 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.23% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:8,687 % increase 2007-2008:13.3% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:12,058</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:25,165 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.08% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:3,156 % increase 2007-2008:14% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:6,824</p>	<p>US\$ million G7's total ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p>	ODA to SSA was \$25.165 bn, an increase of 14% over 2007
Canada	<p>2008 Global ODA: 4,592 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.31% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:396 % increase 2007-2008:9.4% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:1,132</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:1,911 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.13% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:656 % increase 2007-2008:52% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:872</p>	<p>US\$ million Canada's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p>	Significant increases in bilateral ODA (47% over 2007) multilateral ODA (up by 63% over 2007) drove ODA to SSA up to \$1.911 billion, up by 52% over 2007
France	<p>2008 Global ODA: 10,058 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.36% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:1,064 % increase 2007-2008: 11.1% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:1,642</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:3,542 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.13% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:-610 % increase 2007-2008:-15% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:338</p>	<p>US\$ million France's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p>	A decline in bilateral ODA to SSA drive decreases in ODA to SSA to \$3.54 billion in 2008, down by 15% from 2007
Germany	<p>2008 Global ODA: 11,312 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.31% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:1,224 % increase 2007-2008: 12.1% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:2,836</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:3,897 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.11% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:513 % increase 2007-2008:15% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:811</p>	<p>US\$ million Germany's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p>	Germany's ODA to SSA was \$3.897 billion, up by 15% - \$513 million – over 2007
Italy	<p>2008 Global ODA: 3,555 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.16% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:-169 % increase 2007-2008: -4.5% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:534</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:1,430 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.06% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:-4% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:426</p>	<p>US\$ million Italy's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p>	ODA to SSA in 2008 is \$1.43 billion, down by 4% or \$55 million largely due to falls in Italy's multilateral contribution

<p>Japan</p>	<p>2008 Global ODA: 7,789 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.15% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:941 % increase 2007-2008: 13.3% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:-922</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:2,613 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.05% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:938 % increase 2007-2008: 56% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:1,057</p>	<p>US\$ million</p> <p>Japan's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Japan's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Bilateral excl. debt relief</th> <th>Multilateral</th> <th>Debt Relief</th> <th>Total</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2004</td> <td>~500</td> <td>~1,000</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~1,500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>~500</td> <td>~1,000</td> <td>~500</td> <td>~2,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>~500</td> <td>~1,500</td> <td>~2,000</td> <td>~4,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>~1,000</td> <td>~600</td> <td>~1,000</td> <td>~2,600</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>~1,200</td> <td>~1,400</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~2,600</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Debt Relief	Total	2004	~500	~1,000	~0	~1,500	2005	~500	~1,000	~500	~2,000	2006	~500	~1,500	~2,000	~4,000	2007	~1,000	~600	~1,000	~2,600	2008	~1,200	~1,400	~0	~2,600	<p>2008 ODA to SSA is \$2.6 billion, an increase of 56%, up by \$938 million including large increases in multilateral (up 89% over 2007) and bilateral (up 31% over 2007) ODA</p>
Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Debt Relief	Total																													
2004	~500	~1,000	~0	~1,500																													
2005	~500	~1,000	~500	~2,000																													
2006	~500	~1,500	~2,000	~4,000																													
2007	~1,000	~600	~1,000	~2,600																													
2008	~1,200	~1,400	~0	~2,600																													
<p>United Kingdom</p>	<p>2008 Global ODA: 10,754 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.41% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:1,623 % increase 2007-2008: 17.8% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:2,880</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:4,023 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.15% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:105 % increase 2007-2008: 3% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:1,241</p>	<p>US\$ million</p> <p>UK's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>UK's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Bilateral excl. debt relief</th> <th>Multilateral</th> <th>Debt Relief</th> <th>Total</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2004</td> <td>~1,500</td> <td>~1,000</td> <td>~1,000</td> <td>~3,500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>~1,500</td> <td>~1,000</td> <td>~1,500</td> <td>~4,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>~2,000</td> <td>~1,500</td> <td>~3,000</td> <td>~6,500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>~2,000</td> <td>~1,500</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~3,500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>~2,200</td> <td>~1,800</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~4,000</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Debt Relief	Total	2004	~1,500	~1,000	~1,000	~3,500	2005	~1,500	~1,000	~1,500	~4,000	2006	~2,000	~1,500	~3,000	~6,500	2007	~2,000	~1,500	~0	~3,500	2008	~2,200	~1,800	~0	~4,000	<p>ODA to SSA was \$4.02 billion, a increase of 3% - or \$100 million – over 2007 figures</p>
Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Debt Relief	Total																													
2004	~1,500	~1,000	~1,000	~3,500																													
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2007	~2,000	~1,500	~0	~3,500																													
2008	~2,200	~1,800	~0	~4,000																													
<p>United States</p>	<p>2008 Global ODA: 25,776 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.18% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:3,607 % increase 2007-2008: 15.9% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:3,954</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:7,750 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.05% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:1,608 % increase 2007-2008: 26% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:2,078</p>	<p>US\$ million</p> <p>US's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>US's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Bilateral excl. debt relief</th> <th>Multilateral</th> <th>Debt Relief</th> <th>Total</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2004</td> <td>~3,500</td> <td>~2,000</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~5,500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>~4,000</td> <td>~1,500</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~5,500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>~4,500</td> <td>~1,000</td> <td>~1,000</td> <td>~6,500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>~4,500</td> <td>~1,500</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~6,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>~6,000</td> <td>~1,750</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~7,750</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Debt Relief	Total	2004	~3,500	~2,000	~0	~5,500	2005	~4,000	~1,500	~0	~5,500	2006	~4,500	~1,000	~1,000	~6,500	2007	~4,500	~1,500	~0	~6,000	2008	~6,000	~1,750	~0	~7,750	<p>Large increases in bilateral ODA sent total ODA to SSA up by 26% over 2007 figures to \$7.75 billion in 2008</p>
Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Debt Relief	Total																													
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<p>EC</p>	<p>2008 Global ODA: 13,289 Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:580 % increase 2007-2008: 4.6% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:2,296</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:4,719 Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:-174 % increase 2007-2008: -3.6% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:846</p>	<p>US\$ million</p> <p>EC's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>EC's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Bilateral excl. debt relief</th> <th>Multilateral</th> <th>Total</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2004</td> <td>~3,500</td> <td>~300</td> <td>~3,800</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>~4,000</td> <td>~300</td> <td>~4,300</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>~4,000</td> <td>~400</td> <td>~4,400</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>~4,500</td> <td>~200</td> <td>~4,700</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>~4,500</td> <td>~200</td> <td>~4,700</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Total	2004	~3,500	~300	~3,800	2005	~4,000	~300	~4,300	2006	~4,000	~400	~4,400	2007	~4,500	~200	~4,700	2008	~4,500	~200	~4,700							
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<p>Australia</p>	<p>2008 Global ODA: 3,133 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.34% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:655 % increase 2007-2008: 26.5% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:1,180</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:486 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.05% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:275 % increase 2007-2008: 130% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:307.02</p>	<p>US\$ million</p> <p>Australia's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Australia's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Bilateral excl. debt relief</th> <th>Multilateral</th> <th>Total</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2004</td> <td>~50</td> <td>~130</td> <td>~180</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>~50</td> <td>~130</td> <td>~180</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>~50</td> <td>~150</td> <td>~200</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>~50</td> <td>~150</td> <td>~200</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>~50</td> <td>~436</td> <td>~486</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Total	2004	~50	~130	~180	2005	~50	~130	~180	2006	~50	~150	~200	2007	~50	~150	~200	2008	~50	~436	~486							
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<p>Ireland</p>	<p>2008 Global ODA: 1,325 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.58% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:80 % increase 2007-2008: 6.4% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:574</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:746 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.33% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:65 % increase 2007-2008: 10% Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:294</p>	<p>US\$ million</p> <p>Ireland's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Ireland's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Bilateral excl. debt relief</th> <th>Multilateral</th> <th>Total</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2004</td> <td>~350</td> <td>~100</td> <td>~450</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>~350</td> <td>~150</td> <td>~500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>~450</td> <td>~200</td> <td>~650</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>~500</td> <td>~200</td> <td>~700</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>~550</td> <td>~196</td> <td>~746</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Total	2004	~350	~100	~450	2005	~350	~150	~500	2006	~450	~200	~650	2007	~500	~200	~700	2008	~550	~196	~746							
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<p>Spain</p>	<p>2008 Global ODA: 6,344 2008 Global ODA/GNI: 0.41% Change 2007-2008 Global ODA:1,010 % increase 2007-2008: 18.9% Change 2004-2008 Global ODA:3,258</p> <p>2008 SSA ODA:1,505 2008 SSA ODA/GNI:0.10% Change 2007-2008 SSA ODA:189 Change 2004-2008 SSA ODA:753</p>	<p>US\$ million</p> <p>Spain's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Spain's ODA to SSA (2008 prices)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Bilateral excl. debt relief</th> <th>Multilateral</th> <th>Debt Relief</th> <th>Total</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2004</td> <td>~200</td> <td>~550</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~750</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>~200</td> <td>~600</td> <td>~500</td> <td>~1,300</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>~150</td> <td>~850</td> <td>~150</td> <td>~1,150</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>~500</td> <td>~800</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~1,300</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>~600</td> <td>~905</td> <td>~0</td> <td>~1,505</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Bilateral excl. debt relief	Multilateral	Debt Relief	Total	2004	~200	~550	~0	~750	2005	~200	~600	~500	~1,300	2006	~150	~850	~150	~1,150	2007	~500	~800	~0	~1,300	2008	~600	~905	~0	~1,505	
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Notes on methodology

- **Source of figures:** The DAC releases preliminary ODA figures each April for the previous calendar year. The 2008 figures from this chart reflect those released by the DAC on March 30, 2008. These figures can be found at: www.oecd.org/dac/stats/dac/reftables. These preliminary data provide only a basic breakdown (i.e. by region, but not by sector) and are subject to revision. The DAC then releases final data in December for the previous year.
- **Debt relief:** All the figures in the table above exclude all bilateral debt relief. To assess whether countries' reported ODA flows represent real increases in new resources, ONE has excluded all bilateral debt relief in its measure of progress. Debt relief is immensely valuable and, as a result of it, governments are now able to spend resources on health, education and stronger economies instead of debt servicing. However, the rules on counting bilateral debt cancellation as development assistance, which are set by the donors themselves, overstate both the value of the debt relief and what the donor has to pay to provide it. Exactly how much should be counted is unclear, due to lack of transparency by donors in terms of what budget provisions they must make to provide debt cancellation. Multilateral debt cancellation is included in this report for ODA through multilateral contributions, as donors pay for multilateral debt cancellation through their contributions to the institutions that cancel debts. Therefore the cost to a donor of cancelling multilateral debt is paid through its contributions to the multilateral agency (i.e. IDA or African Development Bank).
- **Constant prices:** All figures reported above are in constant 2008 US millions of dollars to provide a comparison of real changes in ODA flows without allowing for increases to be eroded by inflation. Changes in ODA flows reported above between two years reflect the change between those two years in constant 2008 prices.
- **Multilateral Funding:** Multilateral ODA is comprised of the contributions made to multilateral organisations that are completely unearmarked and can be used anywhere (with the exception of some regional banks). Therefore, by definition, the multilateral contributions from each donor are not disaggregated by country or region. The DAC reports how much has been contributed to each multilateral agency from each donor. It also reports how much has been spent by each multilateral agency by country and sector. ONE combines these two sets of information to work out the contribution from each donor to a sector or a country. When ONE reports total ODA to sub-Saharan Africa, it reports an estimate of how much ODA was contributed to the multilateral agency from each donor, which was then spent in sub-Saharan Africa. ONE calculates this by apportioning the total contribution received by the multilateral agency from each donor, according to the proportion of the multilateral agency's expenditure that went to sub-Saharan Africa.